



Ernst & Young Hua Ming LLP
Level 17, Ernst & Young Tower
Oriental Plaza, 1 East Chang An Avenue
Dongcheng District
Beijing, China 100738

安永华明会计师事务所 (特殊普通合伙)
中国北京市东城区东长安街 1 号
东方广场安永大楼 17 层
邮政编码: 100738

Tel 电话: +86 10 5815 3000
Fax 传真: +86 10 8518 8298
ey.com

Assurance Report on Post Issuance of Bank of China Limited's Green Bond

To Bank of China Limited

We have been engaged by Bank of China Limited (the "Bank") to perform a limited assurance engagement, as defined by International Standards on Assurance Engagements, here after referred to as the engagement, to report on the Bank's use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the period from 20 August 2024 to 31 December 2024 and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond for the period from 23 October 2024 to 31 December 2024 (the "Subject Matter") in the accompanying the Use of Proceeds, Process for Project Evaluation and Selection, Management of Proceeds, and Reporting in the *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds* (the "Four Pillars"), and *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond"), *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond") and *Annual report on Bank of China's Sustainability Series Bonds-Appendix I: October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond* (the "Appendix I: October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond").

Criteria applied by the Bank

In preparing the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond the Bank applied the *Green Bond Principles 2021* published by International Capital Market Association (the “Criteria”).

The Bank's Responsibility

The Bank's management is responsible for selecting the Criteria, and for presenting the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond in accordance with that Criteria, in all material respects. This responsibility includes establishing and maintaining internal controls, maintaining adequate records and making estimates that are relevant to the preparation of the subject matter, such that it is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Assurance Practitioner's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the presentation of the Subject Matter based on the evidence we have obtained.

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the *International Standard for Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information* ('ISAE 3000 (Revised)'). The standard require that we plan and perform our engagement to express a conclusion on whether we are aware of any material modifications that need to be made to the Subject Matter in order for it to be in accordance with the Criteria, and to issue a report. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risk of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our limited assurance conclusions.

Our Independence and Quality Management

We have maintained our independence and confirm that we have met the requirements of the *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants, and have the required competencies and experience to conduct this assurance engagement.

EY also applies International Standard on Quality Management 1: *Quality Management for Firms that Perform Audits or Reviews of Financial Statements, or Other Assurance or Related Services Engagements*, which requires that we design, implement and operate a system of quality management including policies or procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

Description of Procedures performed

Procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from, and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement. Consequently the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed. Our procedures were designed to obtain a limited level of assurance on which to base our conclusion and do not provide all the evidence that would be required to provide a reasonable level of assurance.

Although we considered the effectiveness of management's internal controls when determining the nature and extent of our procedures, our assurance engagement was not designed to provide assurance on internal controls. Our procedures did not include testing controls or performing procedures relating to checking aggregation or calculation of data within IT systems.

A limited assurance engagement consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for preparing the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, reporting of the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond and related information, and applying analytical and other appropriate procedures.

Our procedures included:

- Conducted interviews with personnel to understand the business and reporting process;
- Conducted interviews with key personnel to understand the process for collecting, collating and reporting the subject matter in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond,

Appendix I: August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond;

- Checked the Bank's policies and procedures in relation to the subject matter;
- Checked the eligibility of the disbursed projects of the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond accordance with the principles in the Criteria;
- Undertook analytical procedures of the data and made inquiries of management to obtain explanations for any significant differences we identified;
- Identified and testing assumptions supporting calculations;
- Tested, on a sample basis, underlying source information to check the accuracy of the data.

We also performed such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

Conclusion

Based on our procedures and the evidence obtained, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the use of proceeds, process for project evaluation and selection, management of proceeds, and reporting of the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond for year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond for the year ended 31 December 2024, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond for the period from 20 August 2024 to 31 December 2024 and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond for the period from 23 October 2024 to 31 December 2024 as of 11 April 2025 in the Four Pillars, and Appendix I: April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, Appendix I: August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and Appendix I: October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond, in order for it to be in accordance with the Criteria.



Restricted Use

Our responsibility in performing our procedures and reporting thereon is to the Bank only and in accordance with terms of reference for this engagement as agreed with them. The report may not be suitable for another purpose. We do not therefore accept or assume any responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person or organization. Any reliance of any such third party may place on the Bank's April 2021 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, February 2022 Johannesburg Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Macau Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Singapore Branch Green Bond, April 2022 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, June 2023 New York Branch Green Bond, September 2023 London Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Dubai Branch Green Bond, September 2023 Luxembourg Branch Green Bond, October 2023 Frankfurt Branch Green Bond, August 2024 Dubai Branch Green Bond and October 2024 Paris Branch Green Bond is entirely at its own risk.

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11 April 2025

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